

أثر الترجمة في الأخطاء الشائعة في اللغة العربية

بحث مقدم الى جامعة الخرطوم
لنيل
الدكتورة في اللغة العربية

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An abstract

This study tackles the common errors in Arabic language resultant from translation and the impact of which on Current Arabic language.

The study falls into four chapters:

The first one is about the errors in both classic and current Arabic and efforts made by linguists thereon, whereas the second chapter focuses on Arabicization and its rules.

The third chapter deals with the effect of translation in current in Arabic language.

The forth chapter which is the last one discusses some of the common errors made by translators besides the suggested correction to said mistakes depending on Arabic syntax and Grammar references.

The study concludes that many Arabic expressions are influenced by other languages as a result of translation.

The study recommends the following:

- Arabic language lessons offered to translation students should be enhanced.
- Specialized translators is more capable than general ones in translating specialized texts.
- The necessity of activating Arabic Academies role in monitoring and correcting the common mistakes.
- Bilingual Dictionaries should be approved by specialists in Arabic language.

Mohamed Omer Mahmoud Fadlalla

الفصل الأول

الّلحن وجهود العلماء فيه

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المبحث الأول
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2/ اللحن في اللغة مظهره ومقاييسه ص 331
3/المصدر السابق ص 332

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4/ اللغة العربية كائن حي / دار الجيل بيروت ، الطبعة الثانية
¹ / موسوعة اللحن في اللغة ص 337

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(2) معجم ودراسة في العربية المعاصرة ص1

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- every 1 × There was a representative from every countries
 ✓ **There as a representative from every country.**
 × Every mornings I give him his breakfast.
 ✓ **Every mornings I give him his breakfast.**

every + singular count noun: I understood every word

every

- × Every job have its good points.
✓ **Every job has its good points**

Every + noun + singular verb: Every child was given a red balloon.;

every

- × I have to visit the hospital every six week
✓ **I have to visit the hospital every six weeks**

Every day , every week BUT , every two days; every six weeks,

every

- × On every Saturday afternoon I play tennis.
✓ Every Saturday afternoon I play tennis.

See PERSON 1, PEOPLE 1

See time 6

.. Longman Dictionary of Common Errors

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✗ The shop sells every thing, from toothbrushes to radios.

✓ ⁽²⁾ **The shop sells every thing, from toothbrushes to radios**

Every thing (two words) is not common and is used only when things are considered as separate items: she worries about every sille

⁽³⁾thing,

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Use **the most** in comparisons: which city has the most tourists ?
Rome and Florence are indeed beautiful. But Venice is the most romantic;

the most

✗ Both girls are clever but Edan is the most intelligent.

✓ **Both girls are clever but Edan is(the) most intelligent.**

Use **(the) most** when comparing one person or thing with all others;

This is the most ridiculous excuse I've ever heard

most the most

When comparing just two people or things ; use **(the) more**:
which is (the) more expensive-an ALR or an IBM?

(the) more

When comparing just two people or things, **(the) more** which is (the) more expensive – an ALR or an IBM?

Note that in everyday conversation some people use **(the) most** instead of (the) more, but careful users consider this to be incorrect.

(the) most

(the) more

Obtain 1 ✗It has taken women a long time to obtain equality.

✓ It has taken women a long time to obtain equality

✗ With these new policies the government hopes to Obtain economic stability .

✓ With these new policies the government hopes to achieve economic stability .

When you are talking about something that takes a long time and a great amount of work or effort, use **achieve** (NOT **obtain**): By the end of the course you really feel that you have achieved something; The company intends to achieve all these goals within the next five years; Her only purpose in life was to achieve stardom;

.obtain achieve

? Where did you obtain the ticket?

✓ **Where did you get the ticket**

? He's been trying to obtain a part- time job.

✓ He's been trying to get a part- time job.

Obtain is mainly used in formal styles: Information about visas and passports can be obtained from your local library ; The usual word for this meaning is **get** : How long does it take to get a visa?

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¹ / هشام النحاس ، معجم فصاح العامية ، مكتبة لبنان ، الطبعة الأولى
2/ محمد إحسان النص ، عضو مجمع اللغة العربية بالقاهرة من مقال له بعنوان : كتاب لغة الجرائد ، للشيخ إبراهيم اليازجي : مجلة
مجمع اللغة العربية بالقاهرة 934 ص 53

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¹ / معجم الأخطاء ص 207
 2/ في مختار الصحاح " والفتا " أيضا جمع " فتاة " وهي الرمح ويجمع أيضا عل
 ى قنوات – طبعة دار الفكر ص 554

الفصل الثاني

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(2) دراسات في تأصيل المعربات والمصطلح ص 104

(3) المظهر للسيوطي ج 1 ص 245

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(¹) التعريب في ضوء علم اللغة المعاصر – الكاروري ص 277 . ومابعدها بتصريف

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(2) السابق ص58

(3) السابق ص91

(4) السابق ص94

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⁽¹⁾ راجع التعريب في ضوء علم اللغة الحديث للكاروري ص 283 وما بعدها.

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⁽³⁾ السابق ص 242

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⁽¹⁾ شؤون عربية ص 181 من مقال د. عيسى الناعوري ، الأمين العام لمجمع اللغة العربية الأردني

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^{2/} معجم المصطلحات العلمية والفنية والهندسية ، أحمد شفيق الخطيب ، مكتبة لبنان الطبعة لسادسة 1987 ص 739 ، ص 740

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⁽¹⁾ حركة التعريب في العراق، د. أحمد مطلوب، منشورات المنظمة العربية للتربية والثقافة والعلوم
معهد البحوث والدراسات العربية بغداد، 1983، ص 150

الفصل الثالث

أثر الترجمة في العربية المعاصرة

أثر الترجمة في العربية المعاصرة

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(5) الحيوان ج1 ص 76

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⁽¹⁾ الحيوان ج 1 ص 76
⁽²⁾ الحيوان ج 1 ص 75

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(2) ديوان حافظ، دار العودة ج 1 ص 253

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(1) اشتتات مجتمعات فى اللغة والأدب للعقاد ص4

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and

The Tigris, the Nile and the :

Euphrates

and

and

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Red, Pink, Yellow and white are my :

favourite colours

and

Compensation should be prompt and early and enough

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(colon) :

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for example ()

for instance ()

as () in the following examples ()

() follows

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214 2008- 1429

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Il a vécu

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IL n'est plus capable

Mettre les points sur les ii

À votre Santé

" "

. Antisémitisme

" "

" "

To throw dust in the eye

" " "

He plays his part

To give promis "

" "

" " To give one's vote to

" To fish in troubled water
 .Rien de nouveau sous le soleil

éléments

Analytical

	"	"	He embraced the idea
Il a consacré		To sacrifice one's life	

" " "

 " Crincer les dents"

 " "

L'homme revient toujours à ses premiers amours

 ouvrez les oreilles :

 " "

. À quelque chose malheur est bon

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II

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< Sourire calme>

10 1999

105

: <calme smile>
 <II represente l'opinion publique>
 <He represent public opinion >
 II veille sur le bien
 : commun
 Cette cause est mise sur le tapis
 II jette de la poudre aux yeux :
 To throw dust in the eye
 To kill the time Pour tuer le temps :
 II joue son rôle :
 a : He plays his part :
 : In his turn : son tour
 : II a donné rendez-vous :
 : To give a promise
 To give one's vote to : II a donné sa voix
 II gagne a la sueur de :
 : son front
 II est sur pied d'égalité avec son ami.
 : Hs is on equal footing with his friend
 Pierre d'achoppement :
 A stumbling block :
 He played II a joué sa dernière carte :
 II lui a his last card
 To give a bank : donné une carte blanche
 II joue avec le : cheque

To play with fire feu
Il pêche en eau trouble. :
: To finish in troubled water
En son honneur:
 ⁽¹⁾ On his honour

الفصل الرابع

اخطاء شائعة في العريّة دخلت من باب الترجمة

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⋮

⋮

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 : to cover

- 1- to guard from attack
- 2- to hide from sight or knowledge
- 3- to lay or spread something over
- 4- to spread over
- 5- to place or set a cover
- 9- to have sufficient scope to include or take into account
- 10- to deal with
- 11-b: to report news about ⁽²⁾

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555 ⁽¹⁾
 Webster's ninth new collegiate dictionary copyright- 1990 by Merriam- Webster Inc p:300 ⁽²⁾
 (3) المعجم الوسيط في مصطلحات الإعلام ص 46

Etude de la langue et de la littérature des Arabes

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"strain"

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He strained to understand

To strain every nerve

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To strain the truth

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Strained relations

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The patient health has been greatly improved

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The Economy has been noticeably developed

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[www. Said .net/minut/89/htm](http://www.Said.net/minut/89/htm)

(5) آل عمران 43

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to form

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To take the shape of, eg: The school buildings formed a hollow square with a play ground in the middle

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Water forms ice when it freezes

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to enrich

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⁽³⁾To enrich "v.t" to make rich or richer

Education enriches the mind

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The Oxford Dictionary of Current English ⁽³⁾

Oxford University Press, New York 1990

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Decorations enrich the room

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(4) معجم الأخطاء الشائعة ، محمد العنناني ص 21

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"must" " "

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The teacher says they must not talk during the lesson

" "

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I must ask you not to do that any more

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The water came to our

"to"

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necks

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They built a mosque to God

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المصادر والمراجع

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- 5 2004 () 1997
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- 7 2007 () 76 1
- 8 . . :
- 9 2007 :
- 10 53 432 . :
- 11 . 1996 :
- 12 1987 :
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www.saaaid.net/minute/89/htm

الموسوعات والمعاجم :

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third edition 1984	
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Group UK Limited 1989	

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